Approved For Release 2005/04/22 : CIA-RDP82S00205R000200080004-1

9 July 1968

# Logistic Developments in the Panhandle of North Vietnam, 1-7 July 1968

# Activities South of the 19th Parallel

### Armed Reconnaissance Sorties

This Week (1-7 July) *	Last Week (24-30 June)				
544 sorties per day	402 sorties per day				
76 percent in Route Package I	54 percent in Route Package I				
ll percent in Route Package II	26 percent in Route Package II				
13 percent in Route Package III (below 19° North)	20 percent in Route Package III (below 19 <sup>0</sup> North)				

# For the Period 1 January - 7 July 1968

224 sorties per day

60 percent in Route Package I

24 percent in Route Package II

16 percent in Route Package III \*\*

### Weather \*\*\*

Generally poor weather extended over all of North Vietnam this past week.

## **USAF** and **DIA** review(s) completed.

<sup>\*</sup> The rate of attack listed for the period 1-7 July may be as much as five percent below the actual rate because some reports from operating units in Southeast Asia are not available at the time of publication \*\* Beginning 1 April nearly all sorties have been flown south of the 19th Parallel.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Poor weather - Less than 5,000 feet ceiling, and/or five miles or less visibility.

#### Highways

	Preliminary	y Pilot Reports	on Trucks
	Sighted	Destroyed	Damaged
This Week (1-7 July)	451	7 <sup>1</sup> 4	47
Last Week (24-30 June)	661	134	88
Weekly Average (since 1 Apr 68)	678	101	80
Weekly Average (since 1 Jan 68)	484	69	63

#### Remarks:

The poor weather prevailing over the Panhandle this past week hindered observations of truck activity, and in large part accounted for the more than 30 percent drop in quantified truck sightings and the equally large declines in the number of vehicles reported destroyed and damaged, compared with the previous period. The numerous pilot reports of unquantified sightings of trucks and unidentified "movers" suggest, however, that the level of vehicle traffic continued heavy throughout the Panhandle area. The heaviest traffic observed this week was again sighted on the network of roads - Routes 82, 15, 151, and 137 - which form the major access routes leading into southern Laos.

Trucks sighted along the coastal road net near Quang Khe and Dong Hoi were more numerous this past week compared with recent weeks. The majority of the trucks were observed standing in truck parks and, as a result of strikes against these targets, pilots reported numerous secondary explosions and POL-type fires.

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#### Roadwatch Teams

	Trucks Counted					
Access Roads into Laos	Latest Period	Previous Period	Weekly Average 1968			
Route 15 (north of Mu Gia Pass) *	(30 Jun-6 Jul) 778; 80N		196s; 210N			
Route 912	NA	NA	NA			
Route 1036	NA	NA	NA			

#### Remarks:

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During	the	past	week	there	were	reports	from	only	one	roadwatch	team
on Route 1	5. [										

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porting is located near a road junction, so the traffic it reports may

not represent trucks moving exclusively to and from Laos. All the figures shown above for Route 15 are based on reports from the new location.

There were no reports from Route 912 nor Route 1036, which was reported to have been constructed a short distance across the border into Laos near the DMZ by at least 3 July.

#### Railroads

	<u>Preliminary</u>	Pilot Reports	on Railroad Cars
	Sighted	Destroyed	Damaged
This Week	14	0	0
Last Week	15	4	14
Weekly Average (since 1 Apr 68)	15	1	2
Weekly Average (since 1 Jan 68)	32	3	6

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#### Remarks:

There was little significant action against railroad targets during the past week as poor weather hindered operations. Pilots reported destroying two railroad bridges on the tramway on 6 July, but other action was directed primarily against rolling stock. There were no reports of equipment destroyed or damaged, however.

#### Waterways

		Pilots Reports	on Watercraft
	Sighted	Destroyed	Damaged
This Week (1-7 July)	195	21	24
Last Week (24-30 June)	312	26	53
Weekly Average (1968)	234	32	48

#### Remarks:

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Watercraft sightings revealed no significant concentrations of watercraft or waterborne logistical activity. Photography revealed about 250 small vessels along the coast south of Quang Khe. This area is a key water transshipment area for the movement of supplies to the south and has been actively used during the course of the war. The number of watercraft observed, however, is not unusual compared to past sightings.

### Logistic Activity Between the 19th and 20th Parallels

Continuing poor weather and a lack of photographic coverage between the 19th and 20th Parallels again precluded an overall assessment of logistic activity in this area.

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